

$F1(f(_1), Input) := \begin{cases} \text{"This function takes Input and passes it to f()"} \\ f(Input) \end{cases}$

$F2_1(a) := \begin{cases} 2 \cdot a & \text{if } a < 10 \\ \text{error("big error")} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ function uses a variable in the condition of cases

$F2_2(a) := \begin{cases} 2 \cdot a & \text{if } a < 10 \\ a & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ function uses a variable in the condition of cases. No Error statement.

$F2_3(a) := \begin{cases} 2 \cdot a & \text{if } 1 \\ \text{error("big error")} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ function hard codes the condition of cases. with Error statement.

$F1(F2_1(_1), 5) = \blacksquare$ **lastError = "big error"** $F2_1(5) = 10$

$F1(F2_2(_1), 5) = 10$ $F2_2(5) = 10$

$F1(F2_3(_1), 5) = 10$ $F2_3(5) = 10$

$F2_1(a) := \begin{cases} \text{if } a < 10 \\ 2 \cdot a \\ \text{else} \\ \text{error("big error")} \end{cases}$ function uses a variable in the condition of if statement

$F2_2(a) := \begin{cases} \text{if } a < 10 \\ 2 \cdot a \\ \text{else} \\ a \end{cases}$ function uses a variable in the condition of if statement. No Error statement.

$F2_3(a) := \begin{cases} \text{if } 1 \\ 2 \cdot a \\ \text{else} \\ \text{error("big error")} \end{cases}$ function hard codes the condition of if statement with Error statement.

$F1(F2_1(_1), 5) = \blacksquare$ **lastError = "_1 - not defined."** $F2_1(5) = 10$

$F1(F2_2(_1), 5) = \blacksquare$ **lastError = "_1 - not defined."** $F2_2(5) = 10$

$F1(F2_3(_1), 5) = 10$ $F2_3(5) = 10$